

# A closer look at some examples from the grogra.de gallery

Michael Henke

Department Ecoinformatics, Biometrics and Forest Growth,  
University of Göttingen, Germany

## **Tutorial and Workshop**

"Modelling with GroIMP and XL"

combined with the 5th GroIMP user and developer meeting

Göttingen, 2012-02-27



# Model configuration

- Why:
  - Reconstruction of configurations
  - Systematic scenarios test
- How:
  - External property file

# Model configuration

- Why:
  - Reconstruction of configurations
  - Systematic scenarios test
- How:
  - External property file

Common solutions:

Rewriting:

```
1 final int A = 5; // scenario B: 3  
  final float B = 5.1; // 5.3
```

# Model configuration

- Why:
  - Reconstruction of configurations
  - Systematic scenarios test
- How:
  - External property file

Common solutions:

Rewriting:

```
2 final int A = 5; // scenario B: 3  
2 final float B = 5.1; // 5.3
```

Array:

```
2 final int SCENARIO = 1;  
2  
4 final int[] A = {5, 3};  
4 final float[] B = {5.1, 5.3};  
6 int c = A[SCENARIO] + ...;
```

# Model configuration

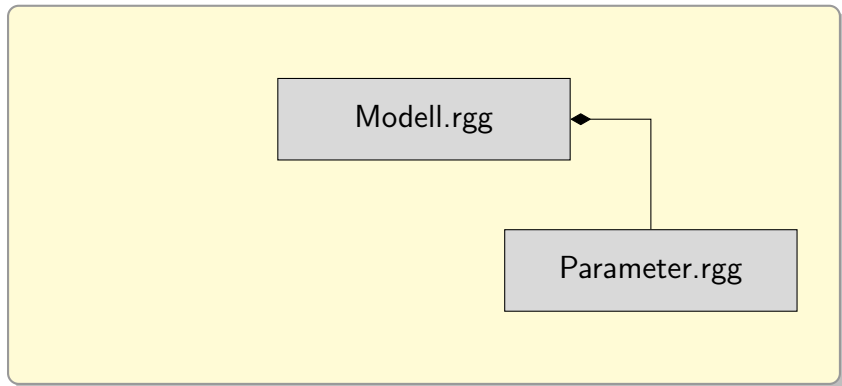
- Why:
  - Reconstruction of configurations
  - Systematic scenarios test
- How:
  - External property file



Modell.rgg

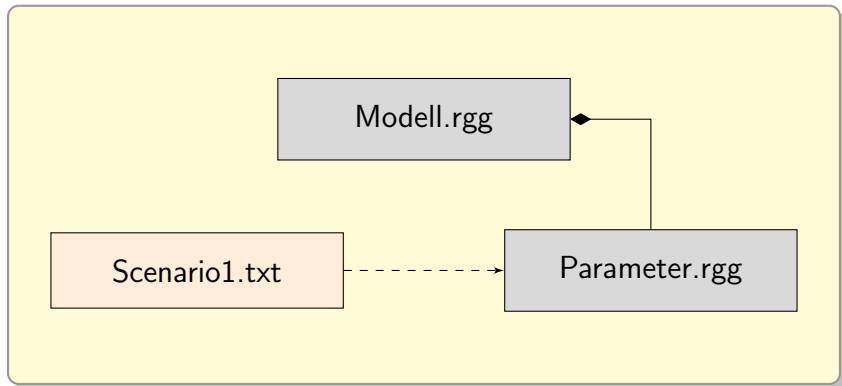
# Model configuration

- Why:
  - Reconstruction of configurations
  - Systematic scenarios test
- How:
  - External property file



# Model configuration

- Why:
  - Reconstruction of configurations
  - Systematic scenarios test
- How:
  - External property file



# Model configuration - Parameter.rgg

## Parameter.rgg

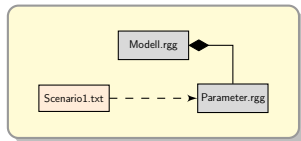
```
//import
2 import de.grogra.pf.io.PropertyFileReader;

4 /* PUBLIC VARIABLES AND CONSTANTS */
// linux
6 private final static String PATH = "/home/../../";
// windows
8 //private final static String PATH = "c:\\...\\.\\.\\.\\.";

10 // property file
private final static String SCENARIO_FILE_NAME = "...";
12

14 /* Variable declaration, loaded by initParameters() */
// test boolean
protected static boolean BOX;
16

18 /* Help functions to load global parameters */
protected static boolean initParameters() {
... loadPropertyFile(); ...
20 }
```



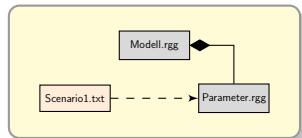
- Imports



# Model configuration - Parameter.rgg

## Parameter.rgg

```
//import
2 import de.grogra.pf.io.PropertyFileReader;
4 /* PUBLIC VARIABLES AND CONSTANTS */
// linux
6 private final static String PATH = "/home/../../";
// windows
8 //private final static String PATH = "c:\\...\\.\\..\\..\";
10 // property file
private final static String SCENARIO_FILE_NAME = "...";
12
/* Variable declaration, loaded by initParameters() */
14 // test boolean
protected static boolean BOX;
16
/* Help functions to load global parameters */
18 protected static boolean initParameters() {
... loadPropertyFile(); ...
20 }
```

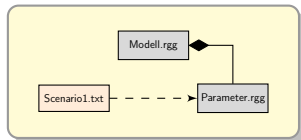


- Imports
- Constants

# Model configuration - Parameter.rgg

## Parameter.rgg

```
//import
2 import de.grogra.pf.io.PropertyFileReader;
4 /* PUBLIC VARIABLES AND CONSTANTS */
// linux
6 private final static String PATH = "/home/../../";
// windows
8 //private final static String PATH = "c:\\...\\...\\\";
10 // property file
private final static String SCENARIO_FILE_NAME = "...";
12
14 /* Variable declaration, loaded by initParameters() */
// test boolean
protected static boolean BOX;
16
18 /* Help functions to load global parameters */
protected static boolean initParameters() {
... loadPropertyFile(); ...
20 }
```



- Imports
- Constants
- Model Parameters

# Model configuration - Parameter.rgg

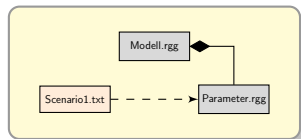
## Parameter.rgg

```
//import
2 import de.grogra.pf.io.PropertyFileReader;

4 /* PUBLIC VARIABLES AND CONSTANTS */
// linux
6 private final static String PATH = "/home/../../";
// windows
8 //private final static String PATH = "c:\\...\\..\\..";

10 // property file
private final static String SCENARIO_FILE_NAME = "...";
12
/* Variable declaration, loaded by initParameters() */
14 // test boolean
protected static boolean BOX;

16
18 /* Help functions to load global parameters */
protected static boolean initParameters() {
... loadPropertyFile(); ...
20 }
```



- Imports
- Constants
- Model Parameters
- Read Parameters

## Model configuration - Parameter.rgg

### Parameter.rgg

```
/* Help functions to load global parameters */
2 protected static boolean initParameters() {
   boolean error = false;
4   error = error || loadPropertyFile();
   //error = error || loadClimateData();
6   if (error) println("Error during reading of parameter file(s)!");
   return error;
8 }

10 private static boolean loadPropertyFile() {
   PropertyFileReader propertyFile = new PropertyFileReader(PATH + SCENARIO_FILE_NAME);
12
   //iff there was an error during reading the property file
14   if(propertyFile.load()) return true;

16   loadProperties(propertyFile);
   println("Parameter file successfully read. "+propertyFile.
       getNumberOfReadedProperties()+" parameter read.");
18   return false;
   }
20

22 private static void loadProperties(PropertyFileReader propertyFile) {
   BOX = propertyFile.getBoolean("BOX");
   ...
24 }
```

## Model configuration - Parameter.rgg

### Parameter.rgg

```
/* Help functions to load global parameters */
2 protected static boolean initParameters() {
   boolean error = false;
4   error = error || loadPropertyFile();
   //error = error || loadClimateData();
6   if (error) println("Error during reading of parameter file(s)!");
   return error;
8 }

10 private static boolean loadPropertyFile() {
   PropertyFileReader propertyFile = new PropertyFileReader(PATH + SCENARIO_FILE_NAME);
12
   //iff there was an error during reading the property file
14   if(propertyFile.load()) return true;

16   loadProperties(propertyFile);
   println("Parameter file successfully read. "+propertyFile.
       getNumberOfReadedProperties()+" parameter read.");
18   return false;
   }

20
22 private static void loadProperties(PropertyFileReader propertyFile) {
   BOX = propertyFile.getBoolean("BOX");
   ...
24 }
```

## Model configuration - Parameter.rgg

### Parameter.rgg

```
/* Help functions to load global parameters */
2 protected static boolean initParameters() {
    boolean error = false;
4     error = error || loadPropertyFile();
    //error = error || loadClimateData();
6     if (error) println("Error during reading of parameter file(s)!");
    return error;
8 }

10 private static boolean loadPropertyFile() {
    PropertyFileReader propertyFile = new PropertyFileReader(PATH + SCENARIO_FILE_NAME);
12
    //iff there was an error during reading the property file
14     if(propertyFile.load()) return true;

16     loadProperties(propertyFile);
    println("Parameter file successfully read. "+propertyFile.
        getNumberOfReadedProperties()+" parameter read.");
18     return false;
    }

20 private static void loadProperties(PropertyFileReader propertyFile) {
22     BOX = propertyFile.getBoolean("BOX");
    ...
24 }
```

## Model configuration - Parameter.rgg

### Parameter.rgg

```
/* Help functions to load global parameters */
2 protected static boolean initParameters() {
   boolean error = false;
4   error = error || loadPropertyFile();
   //error = error || loadClimateData();
6   if (error) println("Error during reading of parameter file(s)!");
   return error;
8 }

10 private static boolean loadPropertyFile() {
   PropertyFileReader propertyFile = new PropertyFileReader(PATH + SCENARIO_FILE_NAME);
12
   //iff there was an error during reading the property file
14   if(propertyFile.load()) return true;

16   loadProperties(propertyFile);
   println("Parameter file successfully read. "+propertyFile.
       getNumberOfReadedProperties()+" parameter read.");
18   return false;
   }
20

22 private static void loadProperties(PropertyFileReader propertyFile) {
   BOX = propertyFile.getBoolean("BOX");
   ...
24 }
```

# Model configuration - Parameter.rgg

## GroIMP API

The screenshot shows the GroIMP API documentation for the `PropertyFileReader` class. On the left is a navigation pane with a list of classes, including `PropertyFileReader`. The main content area is divided into several sections:

- Overview Package Class Tree Index Help**: Navigation links for the class and package.
- de.grogra.pf.io Class PropertyFileReader**: Package and class name.
- java.lang.Object**: Shows the class hierarchy, indicating that `PropertyFileReader` extends `java.lang.Object`.
- public class PropertyFileReader**: The class declaration and its superclass.
- Constructor Summary**: Lists the constructors, including `PropertyFileReader(FileSource fs)` and `PropertyFileReader(java.lang.String file_name)`.
- Method Summary**: A table listing the methods and their descriptions.

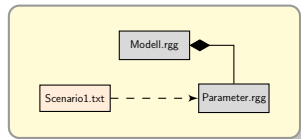
Return Type	Method Name	Description
boolean	<code>getBoolean</code> (java.lang.String propertyString)	Returns the specified property as boolean value.
double	<code>getDouble</code> (java.lang.String propertyString)	Returns the specified property as double value.
double[]	<code>getDoubleArray</code> (java.lang.String propertyString)	Returns the specified property as array of double values.
float	<code>getFloat</code> (java.lang.String propertyString)	Returns the specified property as float value.
float[]	<code>getFloatArray</code> (java.lang.String propertyString)	Returns the specified property as array of float values.
int[]	<code>getIntArray</code> (java.lang.String propertyString)	Returns the specified property as a array of integer values.
int	<code>getInteger</code> (java.lang.String propertyString)	Returns the specified property as integer value.
int	<code>getNumberOfReadProperties</code> ()	Returns the number of read properties.
java.lang.String	<code>getString</code> (java.lang.String propertyString)	Returns the specified property as string value.
boolean	<code>load</code> ()	Loading of a property file.



# Model configuration - Model.rgg

## Parameter.rgg

```
//import
2 import de.grogra.pf.io.PropertyFileReader;
4 /* PUBLIC VARIABLES AND CONSTANTS */
// linux
6 private final static String PATH = "/home/../../";
// windows
8 //private final static String PATH = "c:\\...\\.\\.\\.\\.";
10 // property file
private final static String SCENARIO_FILE_NAME = "...";
12
/* Variabel declaration, loaded by initParameters() */
14 // test boolean
protected static boolean BOX;
16
/* Help functions to load global parameters */
18 protected static boolean initParameters() {
... loadPropertyFile(); ...
20 }
```



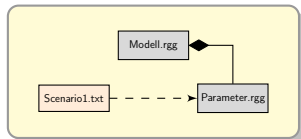
## Model.rgg

```
import static Parameter.*;
2
protected void init () [
4 {
    initParameters();
6 }
Axiom ==>
8 if(!BOX) (
    Sphere(RADIUS).(
10 setName(NAME),...
    ));
12 ]
```

# Model configuration - Model.rgg

## Parameter.rgg

```
//import
2 import de.grogra.pf.io.PropertyFileReader;
4 /* PUBLIC VARIABLES AND CONSTANTS */
// linux
6 private final static String PATH = "/home/../../";
// windows
8 //private final static String PATH = "c:\\...\\.\\.\\.\\\\";
10 // property file
private final static String SCENARIO_FILE_NAME = "...";
12
/* Variabel declaration, loaded by initParameters() */
14 // test boolean
protected static boolean BOX;
16
/* Help functions to load global parameters */
18 protected static boolean initParameters() {
... loadPropertyFile(); ...
20 }
```



## Model.rgg

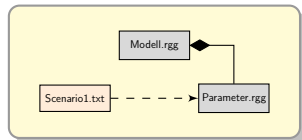
```
import static Parameter.*;
2
protected void init () [
4 {
initParameters();
6 }
Axiom ==>
8 if(!BOX) (
Sphere(RADIUS).(
10 setName(NAME),...
));
12 ]
```



# Model configuration - Scenario1.txt

## Scenario1.txt

```
1 // Example of a property file
2
3 // test boolean
4 BOX = false
5
6 // colour
7 RGB = 0.2,0.4, 0.3
8
9 // name
10 NAME = myObject
11
12 // object radius
13 RADIUS = 0.55
14
15 // and one integer
16 NUMBER = 42
```



## Syntax:

<key> = <value>

<key> = <value<sub>1</sub>> ,  
..., <value<sub>n</sub>>

# Model configuration - Scenario1.txt

## Scenario1.txt

```
// Example of a property file
```

2

```
// test boolean
```

```
4 BOX = false
```

```
6 // colour
```

```
RGB = 0.2,0.4, 0.3
```

8

```
// name
```

```
10 NAME = myObject
```

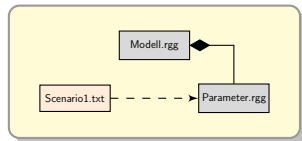
```
12 // object radius
```

```
RADIUS = 0.55
```

14

```
// and one integer
```

```
16 NUMBER = 42
```



Syntax:

<key> = <value>

<key> = <value<sub>1</sub>> ,  
..., <value<sub>n</sub>>

⇒ Example: *Gallery/Technics/PropertyFileDemo.zip*

# Automated model runs

Additional test function:

```
public void testScenarios() {  
2  SCENARIO_FILE_NAME = "Scenario1.txt";  
   initModel();  
4  runModel();  
  
6  ...  
  
8  SCENARIO_FILE_NAME = "ScenarioN.txt";  
   initModel();  
10 runModel();  
}
```

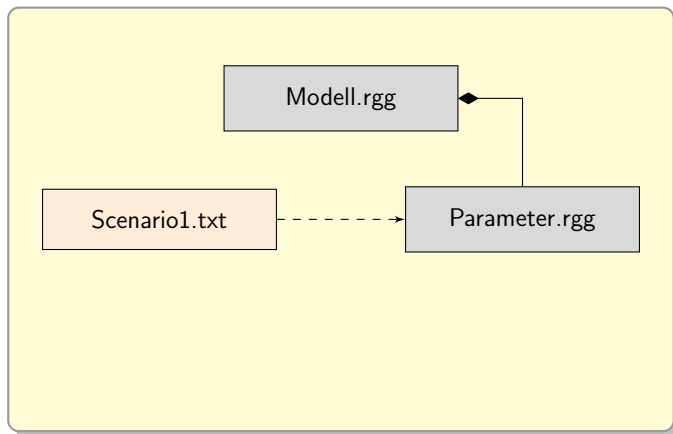
- Sequence of model runs with different configuration

# Import Excel Files

- Why:
  - Import large sets of data
- How:
  - Using Apache POI library

# Import Excel Files

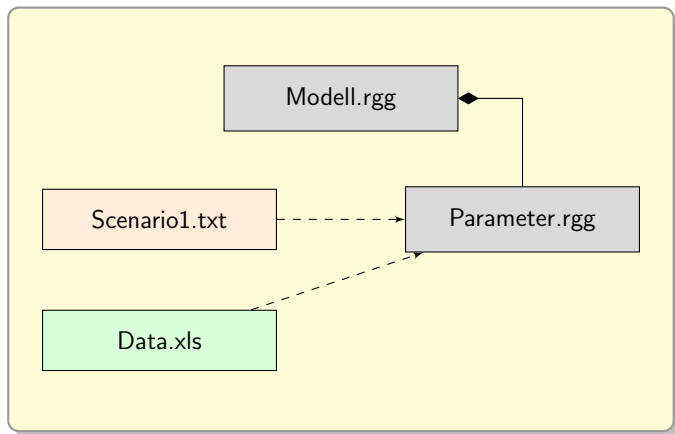
- Why:
  - Import large sets of data
- How:
  - Using Apache POI library





# Import Excel Files

- Why:
  - Import large sets of data
- How:
  - Using Apache POI library



# Import Excel Files

```
1 // imports
import org.apache.poi.ss.usermodel.*;
3 ...
5 // data set
protected static float[] DATA;
7 ...
9 private static void loadDataFile(String inFile) {
    InputStream inp = new FileInputStream(inFile);
11    Workbook wb = WorkbookFactory.create(inp);
    Sheet sheet = wb.getSheetAt(0);
13
    // data to arrays
15    DATA = new float[sheet.getLastRowNum()+1];
    int i = 0;
17    for (Iterator rit = sheet.rowIterator(); rit.hasNext();) {
        Row row = (Row)rit.next();
19        Iterator cit = row.cellIterator(); cit.hasNext();
21
        DATA[i] = getNumeric((Cell)cit.next());
        i++;
23    }
}
```

# Import Excel Files

```
2 // imports
3 import org.apache.poi.ss.usermodel.*;
4 ...
5 // data set
6 protected static float[] DATA;
7 ...
8
9 private static void loadDataFile(String inFile) {
10     InputStream inp = new FileInputStream(inFile);
11     Workbook wb = WorkbookFactory.create(inp);
12     Sheet sheet = wb.getSheetAt(0);
13
14     // data to arrays
15     DATA = new float[sheet.getLastRowNum()+1];
16     int i = 0;
17     for (Iterator rit = sheet.rowIterator(); rit.hasNext();) {
18         Row row = (Row)rit.next();
19         Iterator cit = row.cellIterator(); cit.hasNext();
20
21         DATA[i] = getNumeric((Cell)cit.next());
22         i++;
23     }
24 }
```

⇒ Example: *Gallery/Technics/ExcelFileDemo.zip*

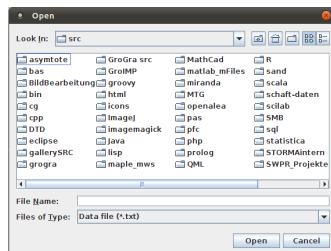
## File Chooser Example

```
import FileChooserDemo.*;
2
protected void init () {
4   File file;
   // file chooser or hard coded file
6   if (USE_FILE_CHOOSER) {
       FileChooserDemo fcd = new FileChooserDemo();
8       file = fcd.getFile();
   } else {
10      file = new File("../M2-new.ply");
   }
12   ...

14   if (file != null) {
       double[] points = readFile(file);
16   }
}
```

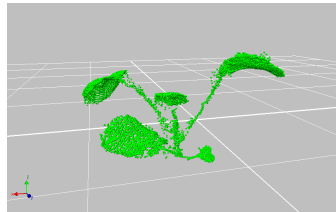
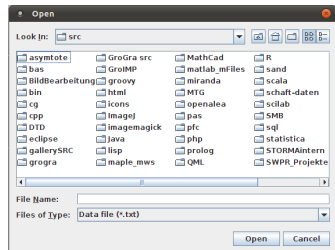
# File Chooser Example

```
1 import FileChooserDemo.*;
3 protected void init () {
4     File file;
5     // file chooser or hard coded file
6     if(USE_FILE_CHOOSER) {
7         FileChooserDemo fcd = new FileChooserDemo();
8         file = fcd.getFile();
9     } else {
10        file = new File("../M2-new.ply");
11    }
12    ...
13
14    if(file != null) {
15        double[] points = readFile(file);
16    }
17 }
```



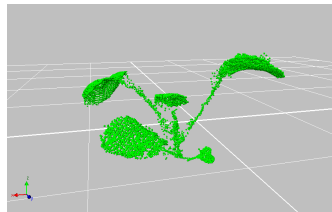
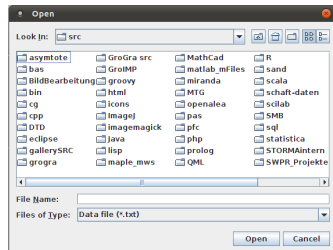
# File Chooser Example

```
1 import FileChooserDemo.*;
3 protected void init () {
4     File file;
5     // file chooser or hard coded file
6     if(USE_FILE_CHOOSER) {
7         FileChooserDemo fcd = new FileChooserDemo();
8         file = fcd.getFile();
9     } else {
10        file = new File("../M2-new.ply");
11    }
12    ...
13
14    if(file != null) {
15        double[] points = readFile(file);
16    }
17 }
```



# File Chooser Example

```
1 import FileChooserDemo.*;
3 protected void init () {
4     File file;
5     // file chooser or hard coded file
6     if(USE_FILE_CHOOSER) {
7         FileChooserDemo fcd = new FileChooserDemo();
8         file = fcd.getFile();
9     } else {
10        file = new File("../M2-new.ply");
11    }
12    ...
13
14    if(file != null) {
15        double[] points = readFile(file);
16    }
17 }
```



⇒ Example: *Gallery/Technics/OpenFileDemo.zip*

# Print in File

```
1 import java.io.*;
3 // global print writer
  const PrintWriter tmpfile;
5
6 protected void init () [
7     {
8         tmpfile = new PrintWriter(
9             new FileWriter("/home/.../data.txt"));
10    }
11    Axiom ==> A(1);
12 ]
13
14 public void run () [
15     A(x) ==> A(x*0.8)
16     { tmpfile.println("a = " + x); };
17 ]
18
19 public void end() {
20     tmpfile.flush();
21     tmpfile.close();
22 }
```

- Imports



# Print in File

```
import java.io.*;
2
// global print writer
4 const PrintWriter tmpfile;
6 protected void init () [
  {
8   tmpfile = new PrintWriter(
      new FileWriter("/home/.../data.txt"));
10  }
  Axiom ==> A(1);
12 ]
14 public void run () [
  A(x) ==> A(x*0.8)
16   { tmpfile.println("a = " + x); };
  ]
18
20 public void end() {
  tmpfile.flush();
  tmpfile.close();
22 }
```

- Imports
- Global print writer and initialisation

# Print in File

```
1 import java.io.*;
2
3 // global print writer
4 const PrintWriter tmpfile;
5
6 protected void init () [
7     {
8         tmpfile = new PrintWriter(
9             new FileWriter("/home/.../data.txt"));
10    }
11    Axiom ==> A(1);
12 ]
13
14 public void run () [
15     A(x) ==> A(x*0.8)
16     { tmpfile.println("a = " + x); };
17 ]
18
19 public void end() {
20     tmpfile.flush();
21     tmpfile.close();
22 }
```

- Imports
- Global print writer and initialisation
- Run-method → write data

# Print in File

```
1 import java.io.*;
2
3 // global print writer
4 const PrintWriter tmpfile;
5
6 protected void init () [
7     {
8         tmpfile = new PrintWriter(
9             new FileWriter("/home/.../data.txt"));
10    }
11    Axiom ==> A(1);
12 ]
13
14 public void run () [
15     A(x) ==> A(x*0.8)
16     { tmpfile.println("a = " + x); };
17 ]
18
19 public void end() {
20     tmpfile.flush();
21     tmpfile.close();
22 }
```

- Imports
- Global print writer and initialisation
- Run-method → write data
- End-method → closing the file

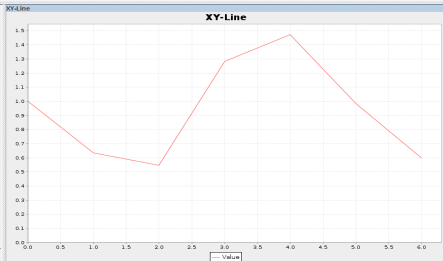
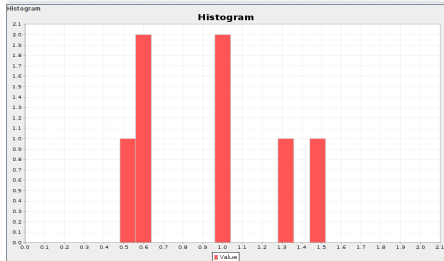
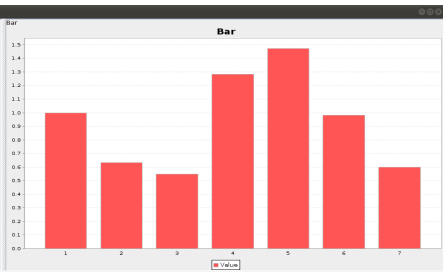
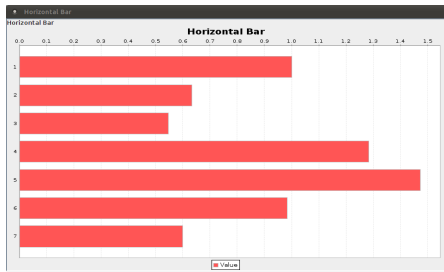
# Print in File

```
1 import java.io.*;
2
3 // global print writer
4 const PrintWriter tmpfile;
5
6 protected void init () [
7     {
8         tmpfile = new PrintWriter(
9             new FileWriter("/home/.../data.txt"));
10    }
11    Axiom ==> A(1);
12 ]
13
14 public void run () [
15     A(x) ==> A(x*0.8)
16     { tmpfile.println("a = " + x); };
17 ]
18
19 public void end() {
20     tmpfile.flush();
21     tmpfile.close();
22 }
```

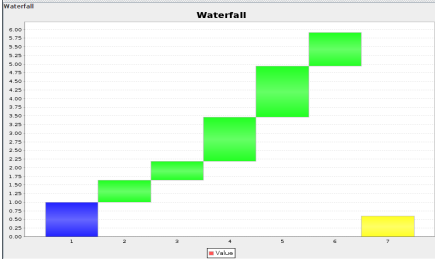
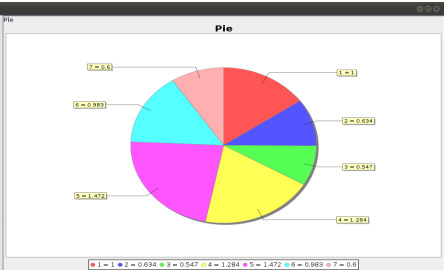
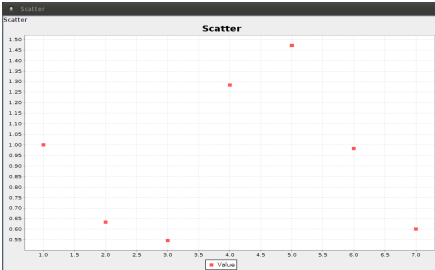
- Imports
- Global print writer and initialisation
- Run-method → write data
- End-method → closing the file

⇒ Example: *Gallery/Technics/print\_in\_file2.gsz*

# Chart demo



# Chart demo



```
1 const DatasetRef myChartHISTO = new DatasetRef("Histogram");
2
3 protected void init () {
4 {
5     myChartHISTO.clear().setColumnKey(0,"Value");
6     //int col, double min, double max, int count.
7     myChartHISTO.setHistogramBins(0, 0, 2, 25);
8
9     chart(myChartHISTO, HISTOGRAM);
10 }
11
12 Axion ==> Cylinder;.
13
14
15 public void run () {
16     c:Cylinder ==> c.
17     {
18         c[length] := random(0.5, 1.5);
19         myChartHISTO.addPow().set(0, c[length]);
20     };
21 };
22
23
```

# Chart demo

The screenshot displays a software interface with four main components:

- Scatter Chart:** A scatter plot with x-axis from 1.0 to 7.0 and y-axis from 0.55 to 1.50. It contains seven red square data points.
- Pie Chart:** A pie chart with seven slices of different colors, each labeled with a value: 1=1, 2=0.634, 3=0.547, 4=1.284, 5=1.472, 6=0.963, 7=0.6. A legend at the bottom shows the color key.
- Waterfall Chart:** A waterfall chart with x-axis from 1 to 7 and y-axis from 0.00 to 6.00. It shows seven rectangular bars of varying heights and colors (blue, green, yellow).
- Code Editor:** A window titled "t.java (project:/ChartsDemo2[7])" showing Java code for a charting library. The code includes a class `DatasetRef` and a `run` method that generates data for a histogram.

⇒ Example: *Gallery/Technics/ChartsDemo2.gsz*

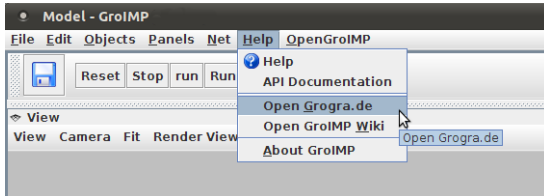
# Where to get Help?

- GroIMP Gallery:  
<http://www.grogra.de>

- GroIMP Wiki page:

[http://sourceforge.net/apps/mediawiki/groimp/index.php?title=Main\\_Page](http://sourceforge.net/apps/mediawiki/groimp/index.php?title=Main_Page)

grogra.de



- E-Mail: [info\(at\)grogra.de](mailto:info(at)grogra.de)